# POLISH ASTRONOMICAL PLATES - DIGITALIZATION AND PRESERVING THE ARCHIVES





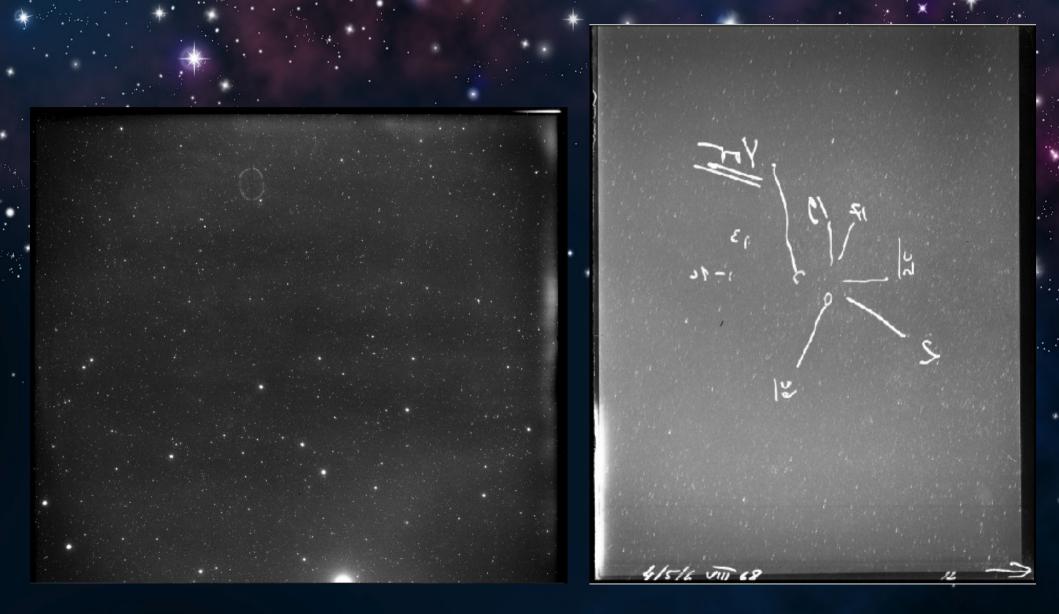


Elżbieta Kuligowska et al\* Astronomical Observatory of the Jagiellonian University & AstroGrid-PL

#### Polish archives of astro plates

- Jagiellonian University, Cracow: astronomical plates 50 large-sized, 1000 small sized (6x15cm), stars, comets, quasars (1960-1980,)
- Nicolaus Copernicus University, Toruń: plates from 60/90 telescope, sky and spectra, DDS tapes with radio observations (2001-2005)
- Adam Mickiewicz Universiy, Poznań: astronomical plates
- Pedagogical University of Cracow: old drives with data from photoelectric photometer
- Nicolaus Copernicus Astronomical Center, Warsaw: archival data on tapes, drives, CCD, i.e. high resolution spctra of many objects
- Space Research Centre, Polish Academy of Sciences, Wrocław: drives with X-ray spectra of the Sun and sun-like stars, particle simulations with Geant4, hydrodynamic modeling
- Copernicus Science Centre, Warsaw: magnetic tapes

# **Exemplary data from Krakow**



## **Exemplary data from Krakow**



#### Obserwatorium Astronomiczne Uniwersytetu Mikołaja Kopernika TORUŃ - PIWNICE

Nr kliszy 80	1962 Data XII - 20
Obiekt	Czas ekspozycji GMAT
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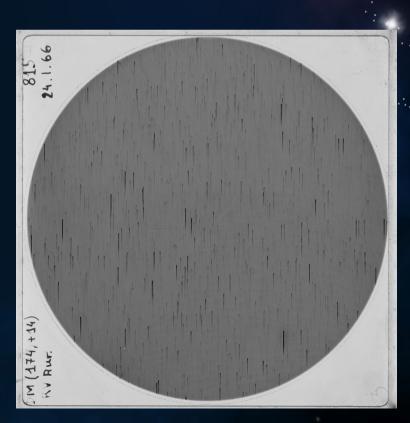


#### Things to do to save the data

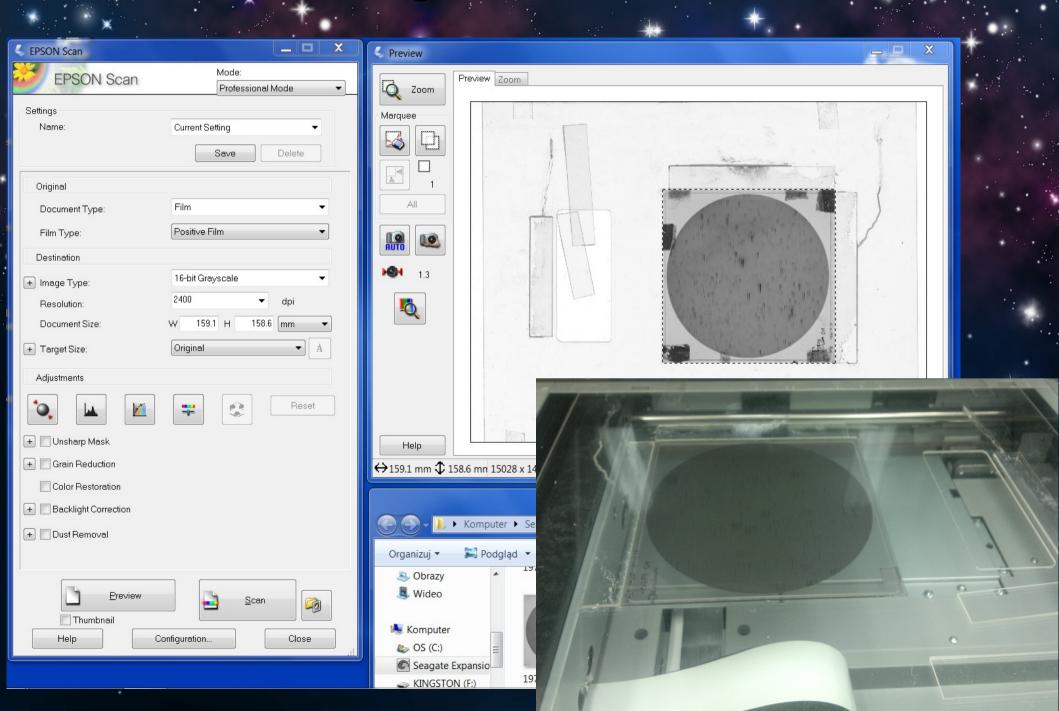
- replication of data into digital form
  - cleaning plates
  - scanning
- supplying the archival data with metada to enable effective and easy searching the archives
  - additional coordinate grid, astrometrical calibration
  - TIFF → FITS mass conversion, adding header information (OBJECT,DATA-OBS, TIME-OBS, TELESCOPE, OBSERVER ...)
- making them available to a wide astronomical community
  - polish VO, Virtual Observatory, AstroData service of GRID-PL
  - publications

## Scientific goals

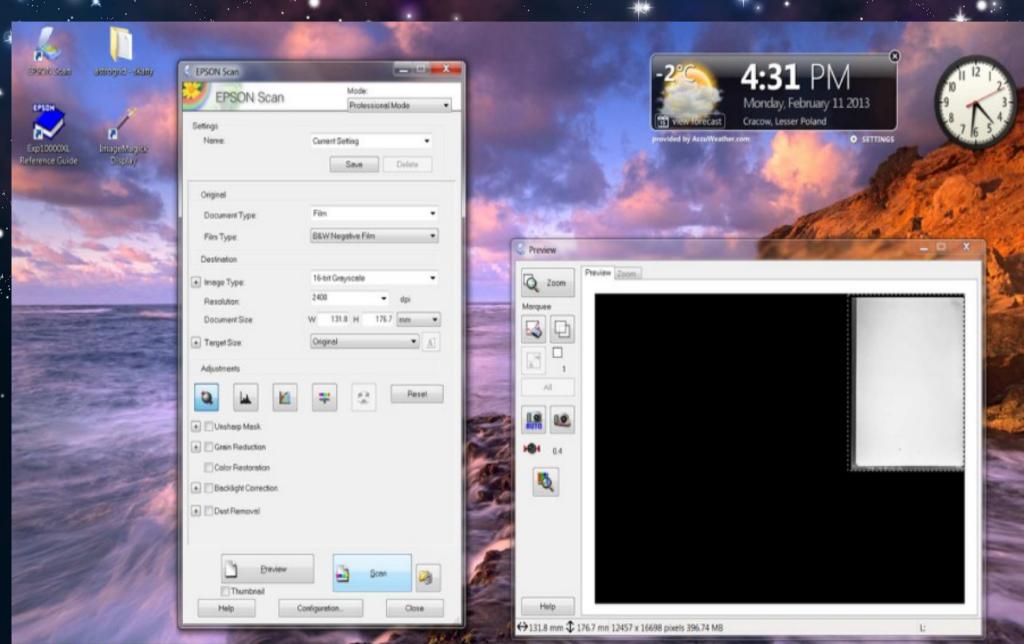
- comparing old and new astronomical data
- projects with the use and necessity of long-term observations
- learning objectives, didactics
- historical values



#### **Digitalization** \*



## **Digitalization**



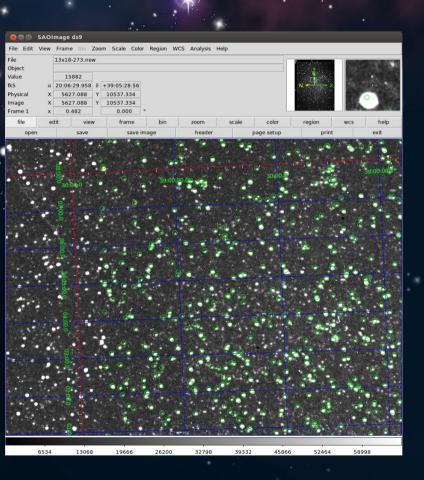


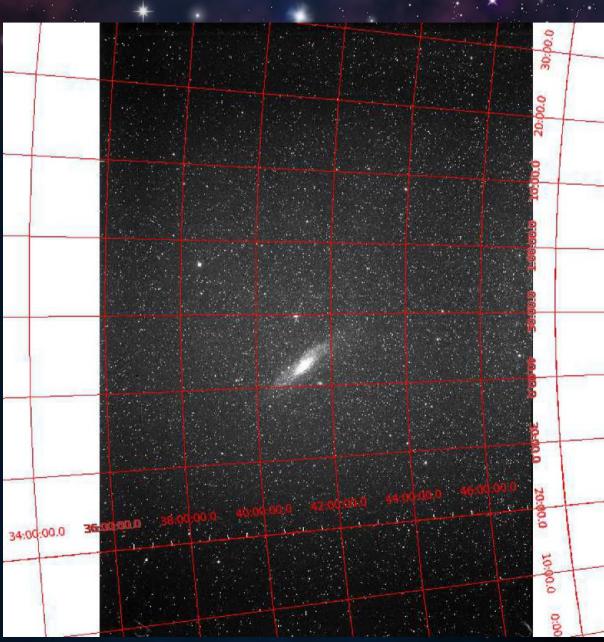




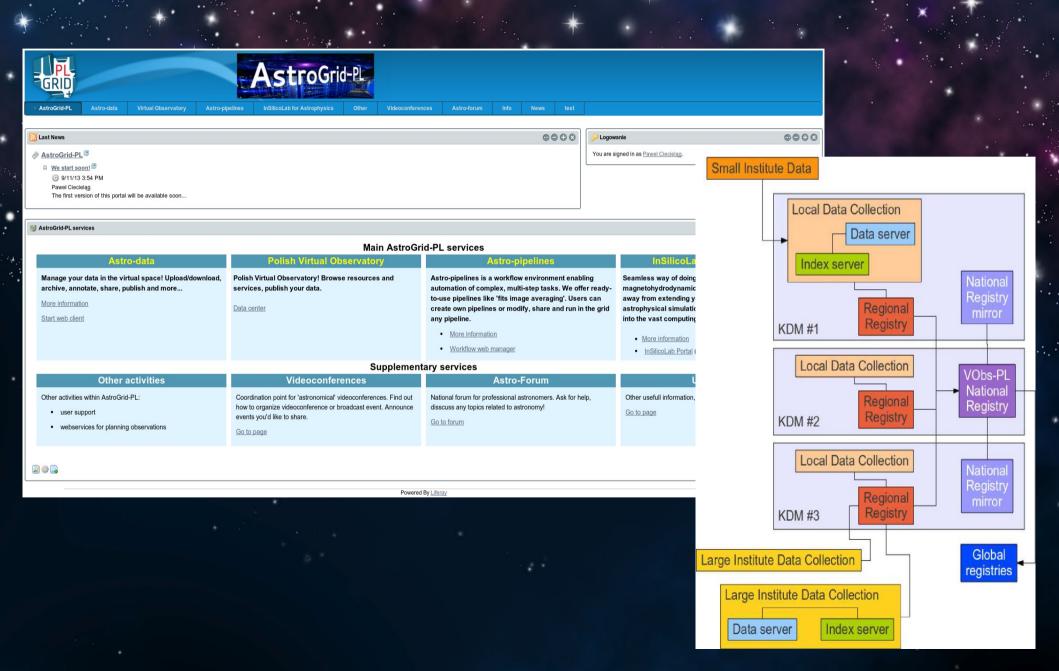


## Source identification and coordinate gridx

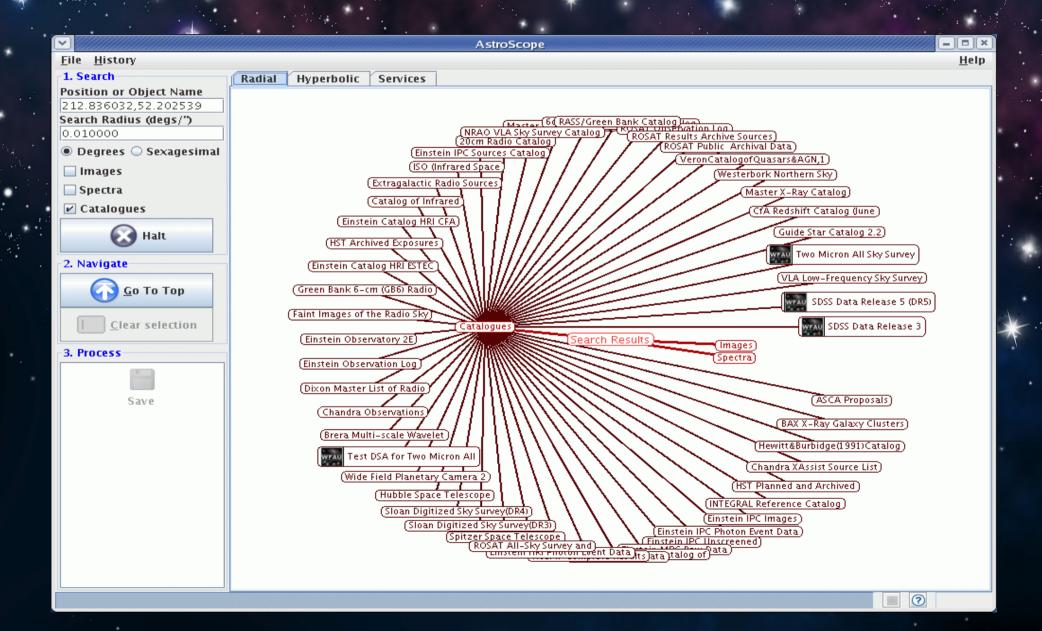




#### Additional services



#### Additional services



#### **Open questions**

- How to clean the plates?
- How to scan (orientation, focus, mode etc.) ?
- How to deal with the granulation?
- How to deal with damaged or faded plates?
- How to assemble together images from multiple plates?

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## **Thank You**